

**CHALIMBANA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION**

**COMPREHENSIVE SEXUALITY EDUCATION EDU 4101**

**FOURTH YEAR FINAL EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2023**

**DURATION: 3HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: The Question paper consist of seven essay questions. Answer four (4) questions only, question four (4) is compulsory.**

**100 marks**

1. If you are to understand sexual relations between individuals, you need to be aware of the anatomy and physiology of sex, and attitudes and emotions that shape's people's feelings about their own sexuality.
  - a) Describe the anatomical structure in the male reproductive system. **(12 marks)**
  - b) In order to assure that human beings and societies develop healthy sexuality, sexual rights must be recognised. Respected and defended. State some of the examples of sexual rights. **(8 marks)**
2. Family serves as a vital institution that shapes individuals' identities, values, and emotional well-being.
  - a) Discuss the main functions of the family **( 10 marks)**
  - b) Despite the inherent strength of familial bonds, families often encounter various challenges associated with modern life of family patterns. Explain the challenges mostly associated with a “living apart or geographical separated” families due to work or other human activities. **(10 marks)**
3. How does Comprehensive Sexuality Education (CSE) go beyond imparting knowledge to empower individuals with decision-making skills regarding their sexual health and relationships? **(20 marks)**

4. In a world where social connections hold immense importance, the phenomenon of peer pressure emerges as a powerful force. The influence of peers, while instrumental in shaping values and behaviors, also carries implications for personal growth and societal norms.
- a) How does peer pressure contribute to the embracing of risky behaviours? **(15 marks)**
  - b) What are the potential long-term effects of different parenting styles on a child's ability to resist negative peer pressure in adolescence and adulthood? **(10 marks)**
  - c) Describe the different types of parental styles, and how do they impact to child development? **(15 marks)**
5. Gender analysis involves examining how gender roles, norms, and expectations influence various aspects of society.
- a) A person's gender is the complex interrelationship between three dimensions.  
Identify the three dimensions of gender. **(6 marks)**
  - b) What cultural beliefs and stereotypes perpetuate gender inequality? **(14 marks)**
6. Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) have been among the most significant health challenges of our time, impacting individuals, families, and communities worldwide.
- a) Analyze the impact an HIV/AIDS diagnosis it has towards the family dynamics and relationships, especially in terms of emotional support and caregiving responsibilities? **(10 marks)**
  - b) What are the most effective preventive measures against HIV/AIDS transmission in your opinion? **(10 marks)**
7. The issue of spousal killings, troubling Zambian society, stands as unattractive testament to the deep-rooted societal challenges and vulnerabilities faced within intimate relationships.
- Discuss the root causes behind the sudden increase in spousal killings within Zambian society, and how do these incidents reflect on broader societal challenges? **(20marks)**

**THE END**