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Marks 73.00/100.00

Grade 0.73 out of 1.00 (73%)

Question

1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

According to the ethical principles, the benefits we are obliged to provide as healthcare professionals are specified in part by:

- a. Our willingness to help
- b. Our upbringing and personal values
- c. Our relationship, role and agreements
- d. Our employer, the law and conscience
- e. Our contract with the hospital or clinic

The correct answer is: Our willingness to help

Question

2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Epidemiologists are interested in learning about

- a. The frequency and geographic distribution of diseases
- b. The causes of diseases and how to cure them
- c. All of the above
- d. The causal relationship between diseases

The correct answer is: All of the above

Question

3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The following staff are found at the rural and urban health centre except

- a. Nurse
- b. Clinical officer
- c. Human resources officer
- d. Health assistant

The correct answer is: Human resources officer

Question

4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A Med 2 female regularly does breast self-examination, which level of disease prevention is she following?

- a. Primary
- b. Secondary
- c. Primordial
- d. Tertiary



The correct answer is: Secondary

Question
5

Correct
Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Immunization is?

- a. Secondary prevention
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Disability prevention

The correct answer is: Primary prevention

Question
6

Correct
Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Health data of a community include;

- a. Causes of disease
- b. Top morbidity
- c. Causes of death
- d. Health status of the community

The correct answer is: Health status of the community

Question
7

Correct
Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The following are steps in community diagnosis in order.

- a. Data analysis, problem identification, priority setting, modifiability of the problem
- b. Determine the objectives, define the study population, determine the type of data
- c. Reducing, controlling and eradicating the problem
- d. Developing the instrument, data collection and data summarization, data presentation

The correct answer is: Data analysis, problem identification, priority setting, modifiability of the problem

Question
8

Correct
Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Which basic ethics principle of research states that what is being researched has to be intended for good?

- a. Autonomy
- b. Non-maleficence
- c. Beneficence
- d. Justice

The correct answer is: Beneficence

Question
9

The professional conduct that is expected of those who do research is one component of the field of:



Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

- a. Bioethics
- b. Statistics
- c. Transparency
- d. Engineering law

The correct answer is: Bioethics

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following question is not asked in descriptive epidemiology?

- a. Where do the cases occur?
- b. Who is affected?
- c. Why is it occurring?
- d. When do the cases occur?

The correct answer is: Why is it occurring?

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The following are features that commonly apply to screening tests EXCEPT:

- a. It is based on one criterion or cut-off point.
- b. It is generally chosen for its high sensitivity.
- c. It is not a basis of treatment commencement.
- d. It is generally chosen for its high specificity.

The correct answer is: It is generally chosen for its high specificity.

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The first referral level in Zambia's health care delivery system is:

- a. Community health centre
- b. Provincial hospital
- c. None of the above
- d. District hospital

The correct answer is: Community health centre

Question 13

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the the following is not an approach to community diagnosis.

- a. Community-driven development
- b. Community economic development
- c. Asset-based community development
- d. Empowerment development

The correct answer is: Asset-based community development

Question
14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The pap smear test/examination to detect cervical cancer is considered as:

- a. Primary prevention
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Secondary prevention
- d. Primordial prevention

The correct answer is: Secondary prevention

Question
15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The purpose is to limit the incidence of disease by controlling causes and risk factors

- a. Secondary prevention
- b. Primordial prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Tertiary prevention

The correct answer is: Primary prevention

Question
16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Stage by which the presence of factors favours the occurrence of disease

- a. Stage of clinical disease
- b. Stage of presymptomatic disease
- c. Stage of susceptibility
- d. Stage of disability

The correct answer is: Stage of susceptibility

Question
17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The larger the size of the population, the _____ should be the sample size.

- a. Larger
- b. Smaller
- c. Accurate
- d. Fixed

The correct answer is: Larger

Question
18

The following is considered when setting priority during community EXCEPT:

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

- a. Nature of the condition/problem presented
- b. Classify
- c. Timelines on planning
- d. The resources required

The correct answer is: Classify

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Problem based learning

- a. Is the traditional way of teaching medical students at UNZA
- b. Is an instructional strategy
- c. All of the above
- d. Focuses on the lecturer as the source of knowledge

The correct answer is: Is an instructional strategy

Question 20

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is true about confidentiality?

- a. Information gathered about individuals in research is only confidential when agreed beforehand.
- b. Information gathered about individuals in research is only confidential as far as the law allows.
- c. Information gathered about individuals in research is confidential even when agreed otherwise beforehand.
- d. Information gathered about individuals in research is confidential unless agreed otherwise beforehand.
- e. Information gathered about individuals in research is not confidential if the participant agreed to participate.

The correct answer is: Information gathered about individuals in research is only confidential as far as the law allows.

Question 21

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is not true about informed consent?

- a. It is a process whereby human participants in a research project are provided with all the information needed so that they can decide whether to participate.
- b. The principal investigator has responsibility to obtain either verbal or written voluntary informed consent from prospective participants.
- c. The principal investigator has responsibility to obtain only written voluntary informed consent from prospective participants.
- d. It is a voluntary decision taken by an individual to participate in research based on understanding the objectives, risks, benefits, and alternatives of the research.
- e. In the case of individuals who are not capable of giving informed consent, the permission of their legally authorized guardians may be obtained.

The correct answer is: It is a voluntary decision taken by an individual to participate in research based on understanding the objectives, risks, benefits, and alternatives of the research.

Question 22

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which is the correct ratio of chest compressions to rescue breaths for use in CPR of an adult casualty?

- a. 2 compressions : 30 rescue breaths.
- b. 5 compressions: 1 rescue breath.
- c. 30 compressions: 2 rescue breaths.
- d. 15 compressions: 2 rescue breaths.

The correct answer is: 30 compressions: 2 rescue breaths.

Question 23

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Numerical facts are usually subjected to statistical analysis with a view to helping a decision-maker make wise decisions in the face of _____.

- a. Summarizing
- b. Organizing
- c. Uncertainty
- d. Interpreting

The correct answer is: Uncertainty

Question 24

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Zero incidence is?

- a. Elimination of disease
- b. Elimination of infection
- c. Eradication of disease
- d. Eradication of infection

The correct answer is: Elimination of disease

Question 25

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Immune deficiency syndrome could develop due to:

- a. Weak immune system
- b. Defective liver
- c. AIDS virus
- d. Defective thymus

The correct answer is: AIDS virus

Question 26

Incorrect

Which one of the following immunizations is given at birth?

- a. Tuberculosis

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

- b. Measles
- c. Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus
- d. Poliomyelitis

The correct answer is: Tuberculosis

Question 27

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The Bioethics science suggests that health care has moved, historically, to respect for autonomy from which model?

- a. Covenant
- b. Priestly
- c. Collegial
- d. Engineering
- e. Contractual

The correct answer is: Collegial

Question 28

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which criterion in priority setting of health problems is used only in community healthcare?

- a. Modifiability of the problem
- b. Nature of the problem presented
- c. Magnitude of the health problem
- d. Preventive potential of the health problem

The correct answer is: Preventive potential of the health problem

Question 29

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Research should always be done with:

- a. Funds from an independent source
- b. The most modern laboratory equipment
- c. The informed consent of the participants
- d. Close supervision

The correct answer is: The informed consent of the participants

Question 30

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is community health?

- a. A public health study that is compiled by community health workers.
- b. A health care practice that specifically focuses on a group of people with shared characteristics.
- c. A field of public health that focuses on studying, protecting or improving health within a community.
- d. A modern term for healthcare workers who focus on a group of people with shared characteristics.

The correct answer is: A field of public health that focuses on studying, protecting or improving health within a community.

Question 31

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The term morbidity means:

- a. Loss of occupation
- b. Sickness
- c. Incurable illness
- d. Death

The correct answer is: Sickness

Question 32

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

When counselling a patient, you believe that you should spend time with patients who have adequate education to appreciate your instruction. Which ethical principle would you most clearly be violating?

- a. Beneficence
- b. Non-maleficence
- c. Justice
- d. None of the above
- e. Autonomy

The correct answer is: Justice

Question 33

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Primum Non-Nocere means:

- a. First, do no harm
- b. The higher, the fewer
- c. Never be the first
- d. Give nothing to the first
- e. First, do not listen

The correct answer is: First, do no harm

Question 34

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

The hierarchy (in the proper order) of the health delivery system in Zambia is

- a. Central hospital, general hospital, District hospital, health centre, health post.
- b. District hospital, health centre, health post, general hospital and central hospital
- c. District hospital, health centre, health post, central hospital and general hospital
- d. District hospital, central hospital, health centre, general hospital and health post

The correct answer is: Central hospital. general hospital. District hospital. health centre. health post.

Question
35

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following is not true about structured observation?

- a. It involves selection of pertinent data of observation.
- b. It is done by characterizing the style of recording the observed information.
- c. It is characterized by standardized conditions of observation.
- d. It is done by simply recording all behaviour that occurs.
- e. It is characterized by clear definitions of units to be observed.

The correct answer is: It is characterized by clear definitions of units to be observed.

Question
36

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following is not true about questionnaires?

- a. Depending upon the problem for which the survey is being carried out, both close ended and open ended questions may be asked in a questionnaire.
- b. Physical appearance such as quality of paper, colour, etc., does not matter
- c. They should be short and simple wherever possible.
- d. Questions should be arranged in logical sequence (from easy to difficult ones).
- e. Questions affecting the sentiments of the respondents should be avoided wherever possible

The correct answer is: Physical appearance such as quality of paper, colour, etc., does not matter

Question
37

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

14. Following a road traffic accident, a 30 year old male survivor had to undergo an above knee amputation is performed. Following the successful amputation surgery an aim's foot is implanted onto the patient. This is:

- a. Primordial prevention
- b. Primary prevention
- c. Secondary prevention
- d. Tertiary prevention

The correct answer is: Tertiary prevention

Question
38

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following types of interview is concerned with the given experience of the respondent and its possible effects?

- a. Focused interview.
- b. Clinical interview.
- c. Individual interview
- d. Unstructured interview
- e. Structured interview.

The correct answer is: Structured interview.

Question
39

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The unexpected occurrence of any disease in a community is termed as:

- a. Hyperendemic
- b. Epidemic
- c. Holoendemic
- d. Pandemic

The correct answer is: Epidemic

Question
40

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The ___ process would be required to ensure that the data is complete and as required.

- a. Editing
- b. Tabulation
- c. Analysis
- d. Ordering

The correct answer is: Editing

Question
41

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

When the bone has come out from the socket it is referred to as:-

- a. A sprain
- b. Dislocation
- c. A fracture
- d. A crack

The correct answer is: Dislocation

Question
42

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following diseases is a communicable?

- a. Diabetes
- b. Amoebiasis
- c. Rickets
- d. Cancer

The correct answer is: Amoebiasis

Question
43

Incorrect

The following are characteristics of community diagnosis EXCEPT:

- a. Ability to identify all of the targeted health events

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

- a. Timely, community sensitive and long-term health oriented
- b. Ability to address community problems
- c. Participatory, uncomplicated and insensitive
- d. Timely and expensive

The correct answer is: Timely and expensive

Question 44

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

When measuring disease occurrence we use calculations such as rate, ratio and proportion. The numerator is not the component of denominator in

- a. Proportion
- b. Ratio
- c. Rate
- d. None of the above

The correct answer is: Ratio

Question 45

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is not true about participants' right to withdraw from research?

- a. Participants have a right to withdraw data even after it has already been collected.
- b. None of the above.
- c. Participants should be clearly informed of their right to withdraw at any time.
- d. Participants have a right to withdraw only when data is being collected.
- e. Difficulties withdrawing data should be recognized in certain circumstances.

The correct answer is: Participants have a right to withdraw data even after it has already been collected.

Question 46

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is not a principle of Primary health care?

- a. Equitable distribution
- b. Appropriate technology
- c. Community participation
- d. MCH care and immunization

The correct answer is: MCH care and immunization

Question 47

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A bacterial disease is:

- a. Polio
- b. Influenza
- c. Leprosy
- d. Chicken pox

The correct answer is: Leprosy

Question 48

Correct
Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The method of sampling, in which the choice of sample items depends exclusively on the judgement of the investigator is termed as _____.

- a. Convenience sampling
- b. Judgement sampling
- c. Systematic sampling
- d. Quota sampling

The correct answer is: Judgement sampling

Question 49

Incorrect
Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

Multiphasic screening of disease refers to:

- a. Application of screening techniques to detect a disease whose frequency of occurrence in the population is low and has no one accurate diagnostic test.
- b. The application of 2 or more screening tests at one time to a large population when screening for a single disease.
- c. None of the above
- d. The application of 2 or more screening tests at one time to a large population to detect more than one disease.

The correct answer is: The application of 2 or more screening tests at one time to a large population when screening for a single disease.

Question 50

Incorrect
Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

What names are given to the three different depths of burns?

- a. First, second and third degree.
- b. Minor, medium and severe.
- c. Superficial, partial thickness, full thickness.
- d. Small, medium and large.

The correct answer is: Superficial, partial thickness, full thickness.

Question 51

Correct
Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following is not a characteristic of research?

- a. Objective
- b. Logical
- c. Precise
- d. Conclusive

The correct answer is: Conclusive

Question
52

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

A sexually transmitted bacterial disease is:

- a. Hepatitis
- b. AIDS
- c. Syphilis
- d. Herpes

The correct answer is: Syphilis

Question
53

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Disease screening is commonly done for the following reason:

- a. All of the above
- b. Educational purposes
- c. Disease control
- d. Case detection

The correct answer is: All of the above

Question
54

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Regarding incidence and prevalence

- a. Prevalence included both new and old cases
- b. Incidence refers to number of cases you will find in the community at a particular time
- c. The two terms can be used interchangeably
- d. Prevalence include new cases only

The correct answer is: Prevalence included both new and old cases

Question
55

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

When resuscitating an unconscious casualty, priority must be given to:

- a. Circulation
- b. Drug administration
- c. Airway
- d. Breathing

The correct answer is: Airway

Question
56

Which of the following is an appropriate description of community boundary;

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

- a. They are always a source of conflicts, animosity and wars
- b. Psychological boundaries are less fragile
- c. Community boundary refers to demarcations on span of authority and freedom
- d. Boundary conflicts can affect people's health

The correct answer is: Community boundary refers to demarcations on span of authority and freedom

Question 57

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

What is secondary data?

- a. Data which have already been collected by someone else but which have not passed through some statistical analysis.
- b. Data which have already been collected by someone else and which have already passed through some statistical analysis.
- c. Data which have already been collected by someone else and which cannot pass through some statistical analysis.
- d. Data which are collected afresh and for the first time and thus happen to be original in character.
- e. Data which are collected for the second time and but happen to be original in character.

The correct answer is: Data which have already been collected by someone else and which have already passed through some statistical analysis.

Question 58

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

All of the following are principles of First Aid EXCEPT:

- a. Immediate arrest of haemorrhage
- b. Attending to the most noisy casualty first
- c. Assurance of getting well quickly to the victim and moral boosting
- d. Alleviation of pain by simple procedures and medication

The correct answer is: Attending to the most noisy casualty first

Question 59

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Characteristics of problem based learning include all of the following except

- a. Requires deep thinking
- b. Emphasis on collaborative teams
- c. Employs metacognition
- d. Emphasis on Interprofessional practice

The correct answer is: Emphasis on Interprofessional practice

Question 60

Correct

The epidemiologic triad refers to

- a. the interaction between the host, agent and environment

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

- b. the three common diseases
- c. None of the above
- d. the interaction between the host, vector and environment

The correct answer is: the interaction between the host, agent and environment

Question 61

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Data is simply the numerical results of any scientific_____.

- a. Analysis
- b. Measurement
- c. Researches
- d. Observation

The correct answer is: Measurement

Question 62

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

When the data is to be processed by computers, then it must be coded and converted into the _____.

- a. Computer language
- b. Statistical language
- c. English language
- d. Regional language

The correct answer is: Computer language

Question 63

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Both the sampling as well as the non-sampling errors must be reduced to a minimum in order to get as representative a sample of the _____ as possible.

- a. Population
- b. Group
- c. Universe
- d. Region

The correct answer is: Population

Question 64

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Community diagnosis instruments include all EXCEPT:

- a. Survey
- b. Observational checklists
- c. Interview schedule
- d. Questioners

The correct answer is: Survey

Question
65

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

The term community is widely used to denote:

- a. Sense of collectivism
- b. Communities cannot be defined by interest in particular problems or outcomes
- c. People living in close geographical proximity and sharing households
- d. People who have common objectives

The correct answer is: People who have common objectives

Question
66

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Community diagnosis is based on all of the following except:

- a. Incidence and Prevalence
- b. Vital statistics
- c. Health care delivery
- d. Age and sex distribution

The correct answer is: Health care delivery

Question
67

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

How should you open the airway of an unconscious casualty?

- a. Head tilt and jaw thrust.
- b. Jaw thrust.
- c. Head tilt and chin lift.
- d. Lift the chin.

The correct answer is: Head tilt and chin lift.

Question
68

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Purposes of community diagnosis include all the following EXCEPT;

- a. Identification and quantification of health problems
- b. Determine available resources to export
- c. Identification of community needs and problems
- d. Identification of those who at risk

The correct answer is: Determine available resources to export

Question
69

Which of the following is true about the observation method?

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

- a. All of the above.
- b. None of the above.
- c. It is a method that may be defined as systematic viewing, coupled with consideration of seen phenomenon
- d. It is a method under which data from the field is collected by personally going to the field.
- e. It becomes a scientific tool and the method of data collection, when it serves a formulated research purpose, is systematically planned and recorded and is subject to checks and controls on validity and reliability

The correct answer is: It becomes a scientific tool and the method of data collection, when it serves a formulated research purpose, is systematically planned and recorded and is subject to checks and controls on validity and reliability

Question 70

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which medical condition will develop from severe blood loss?

- a. Anaphylaxis.
- b. Hypoglycaemia.
- c. Shock.
- d. Hypothermia.

The correct answer is: Shock.

Question 71

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which principle includes the notion of self-determination and non-interference with decisions?

- a. Autonomy
- b. Non-maleficence
- c. Justice
- d. Fidelity
- e. Beneficence

The correct answer is: Autonomy

Question 72

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Objectives of Community Based Education include all of the following except

- a. Apply basic epidemiology techniques
- b. Define a community in terms of its demographic characteristics and administrative structures
- c. Prioritize community health problems together with the community
- d. Treat basic health problems in the community

The correct answer is: Treat basic health problems in the community

Question 73

A diagnostic test:

73

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

- a. None of the above
- b. Is applied to individuals with signs and symptoms of a disease
- c. Both A and B
- d. Is based on evaluation of several levels of evidence.

The correct answer is: Both A and B

Question 74

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Determinants of disease occurrence includes:

- a. Place where the disease is taking place
- b. Factors contributing to the disease occurrence
- c. Gender of people affected
- d. Time of diseases occurrence

The correct answer is: Factors contributing to the disease occurrence

Question 75

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Sampling is simply a process of learning about the _____ on the basis of a sample drawn from it.

- a. Area
- b. Group
- c. Census
- d. Population

The correct answer is: Population

Question 76

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The person responsible for health services in the district is

- a. The sister-in-charge
- b. The district health director
- c. The ward Councillor
- d. The human resources officer

The correct answer is: The district health director

Question 77

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is true about Interprofessional education?

- a. It is about multiple health workers from different professional backgrounds providing comprehensive services
- b. It is when two or more professions learn about, with and from each other
- c. It is only applicable at lower levels of the health care system
- d. It is the same as community based education

The correct answer is: It is when two or more professions learn about, with and from each other

Question 78

Incorrect
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following relates to one of the principles that makes research ethical?

- a. Addressing a clinically useful research question that will generate useful new knowledge about human health.
- b. None of the above.
- c. Addressing a socially useful research question that will generate useful new knowledge about human health.
- d. All of the above.
- e. Addressing a scientifically useful research question that will generate useful new knowledge about human health.

The correct answer is: All of the above.

Question 79

Incorrect
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which anthropometric parameters signify chronic malnutrition?

- a. Height for age is low
- b. Weight for height is low
- c. Height for age is normal
- d. None of these anthropometric parameters is used to assess nutritional status.

The correct answer is: Height for age is low

Question 80

Correct
Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is an age dependant anthropometric parameter?

- a. Head circumference
- b. Mid upper arm circumference
- c. Weight for height
- d. Skin fold thickness

The correct answer is: Head circumference

Question 81

Incorrect
Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The main focus of primordial level of prevention is:

- a. Immunization and health education
- b. Early treatment
- c. Lifestyle modification
- d. Early diagnosis

The correct answer is: Lifestyle modification

Question
82

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

What is a faint?

- a. An unexpected collapse.
- b. A response to fear.
- c. A sign of flu.
- d. A brief loss of consciousness.

The correct answer is: A brief loss of consciousness.

Question
83

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Fair distribution limits our duties of beneficence. What basic goods of others should be met before we dole out any luxuries

- a. Nourishment, shelter, clothing
- b. A job, a home, an education
- c. Food, kindness, education
- d. Attention, compassion, consideration
- e. Food, entertainment, companionship

The correct answer is: Nourishment, shelter, clothing

Question
84

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Typhoid is caused by a species of:

- a. Mycobacterium
- b. Streptococcus
- c. Staphylococcus
- d. Salmonella

The correct answer is: Salmonella

Question
85

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The following are some of the importance of community diagnosis:

- a. Decision making process
- b. All the above
- c. Get stakeholders and wide variety of other members
- d. Identify health indicators to be used for the assessment

The correct answer is: All the above

Question

QUESTION
86

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Achievements in epidemiology have been observed in all of the following except

- a. Hip fractures
- b. Tobacco use
- c. Malaria
- d. HIV/AIDS

The correct answer is: Malaria

Question
87

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

The appropriate immediate action in first aid treatment for burns is to:

- a. Apply butter on the affected area
- b. Remove clothing on the affected part
- c. Plunge the burned area into cold water
- d. Apply a greasy ointment on the affected area

The correct answer is: Plunge the burned area into cold water

Question
88

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The University teaching hospital (UTH) ideally should fall under:

- a. Primary level care
- b. Tertiary level care
- c. All of the above
- d. Secondary level care

The correct answer is: Tertiary level care

Question
89

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

In statistics, _____ classification includes data according to the time period in which the items under consideration occurred.

- a. Chronological
- b. Alphabetical
- c. Geographical
- d. Topological

The correct answer is: Chronological

Question
90

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following diseases has been eradicated?

- a. Smallpox
- b. Polio
- c. All of the above

- d. Rinderpest

The correct answer is: All of the above

Question 91

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

The primary treatment for heat exhaustion is to:

- a. Do leg exercises
- b. Eat a meal high in glucose
- c. Drinking ice cold water
- d. Rest in a cool area

The correct answer is: Rest in a cool area

Question 92

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

A sample is a portion of the ___ population that is considered for study and analysis.

- a. Random
- b. Total
- c. Fixed
- d. Selected

The correct answer is: Total

Question 93

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out
of 1.00

Which of the following statements is NOT accurate about the recovery position?*

- a. The recovery position saves lives
- b. You can still put someone in a recovery position even if you suspect a spinal injury.
- c. The recovery position helps keep the airway clear and open
- d. The recovery position prevents suffocation.

The correct answer is: The recovery position helps keep the airway clear and open

Question 94

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

What should your first action be when treating an electrical burn?

- a. Wash the burn with cold water.
- b. Ensure that the casualty is still breathing.
- c. Check for level of response.
- d. Check for danger and ensure that contact with the electrical source is broken.

The correct answer is: Check for danger and ensure that contact with the electrical source is broken.

Question 95

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is true about the personal interview method of data collection?

- a. It has the advantage that supervisors of the research do not have complex work of selecting, training and supervising the field staff.
- b. Interviewers cannot collect supplementary information about the respondent's personal characteristics and environment which has value in interpreting results.
- c. It has the disadvantage that supervisors of the research have a complex work of selecting, training and supervising the field staff.
- d. It is a cheap method whereby interviewers can collect a lot of information in a short time.
- e. Non-responses are generally high, but systematic errors do not occur

The correct answer is: Interviewers cannot collect supplementary information about the respondent's personal characteristics and environment which has value in interpreting results.

Question 96

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The right to self – determinate and freedom from control of other is called:

- a. Fidelity
- b. Justice
- c. Beneficence
- d. Veracity
- e. Autonomy

The correct answer is: Autonomy

Question 97

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is an open fracture?

- a. A fracture in which the bone is exposed as the skin is broken.
- b. A fracture in which the bone has bent and split.
- c. A fracture in which the bone ends can move around.
- d. A fracture which causes complications such as a punctured lung.

The correct answer is: A fracture in which the bone is exposed as the skin is broken.

Question 98

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is a viral disease?

- a. Influenza
- b. Leprosy
- c. Diphtheria
- d. Filariasis

The correct answer is: Influenza

Question
99

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

Essential health care is:

- a. Primordial health care
- b. Tertiary health care
- c. Secondary health care
- d. Primary health care

The correct answer is: Primary health care

Question
100

Correct

Mark 1.00 out
of 1.00

What steps would you take to control bleeding from a nosebleed?

- a. Lie casualty down and pinch top of nose.
- b. Lie casualty down and pinch soft part of nose.
- c. Sit casualty down, lean backward and pinch soft part of nose.
- d. Sit casualty down, lean forward and pinch soft part of nose.

The correct answer is: Sit casualty down, lean forward and pinch soft part of nose.

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